

### Calvert County Native Plant List for Reforestation Program

**Canopy Trees** (Generally  $\geq$  35-ft tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 2-in. caliper in size.

Common Name	Species
Box Elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>
Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>
River Birch	<i>Betula nigra</i>
Bitternut Hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>
Pignut Hickory	<i>Carya glabra</i>
Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>
Mockernut Hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>
Common Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>
Atlantic White Cedar	<i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i>
Common Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>
Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Sweet Gum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>
Tulip Poplar	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
Red Mulberry	<i>Morus rubra</i>
Black Gum	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>
Shortleaf Pine	<i>Pinus echinata</i>
Pitch Pine	<i>Pinus rigida</i>
Pond Pine	<i>Pinus serotina</i>
Loblolly Pine	<i>Pinus taeda</i>
Virginia Pine	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>
American Sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>
Swamp White Oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>
Scarlet Oak	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>
Southern Red Oak	<i>Quercus falcata</i>
Blackjack Oak	<i>Quercus marilandica</i>
Swamp Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus michauxii</i>
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>
Water Oak	<i>Quercus nigra</i>
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>
Willow Oak	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
Chestnut Oak	<i>Quercus prinus</i>
Northern Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
Post Oak	<i>Quercus stellata</i>
Black Oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>

Eastern Arborvitae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
American Basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>
American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>

**Understory Trees** (Generally  $\leq$  35-ft tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 3/4-in. caliper in size.

Common Name	Species
Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>
Shadbush Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>
Paw-Paw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>
American Hornbeam	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>
Chinquapin	<i>Castanea pumila</i>
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>
White Fringetree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>
White Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Cockspur Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>
Washington Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus phaenopyrum</i>
Southern Thorn	<i>Crataegus viridis</i>
American Holly	<i>Ilex opaca</i>
Sweet Crabapple	<i>Malus coronaria</i>
Sweetbay Magnolia	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>
Ironwood	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>
American Wild Plum	<i>Prunus americana</i>
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>

**Large Shrubs** (Generally  $>6$  ft. tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 3-ft high.

Common Name	Species
Smooth Alder	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>
Devil's Walking Stick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>
High-tide Bush	<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>
American Beautyberry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>
Sweet Pepperbush	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>
Gray Dogwood	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>
Red-osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea</i>
Witch Hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>
Inkberry	<i>Ilex glabra</i>
Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>
Virginia Sweetpire	<i>Itea virginica</i>
Marsh Elder	<i>Iva frutescens</i>
Mountain Laurel	<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>
Fetterbush	<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>
Male-berry	<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>

Southern Bayberry	<i>Morella caroliniensis</i>
Wax Myrtle	<i>Morella cerifera</i>
Northern Bayberry	<i>Morella pennsylvanica</i>
Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>
Rosebay Rhododendron	<i>Rhododendron maximum</i>
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>
Shining Sumac	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
Sweet Sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>
Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus hirta</i>
Prairie Willow	<i>Salix humilis</i>
Common Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>
Highbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>
Deerberry	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>
Witherod	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>
Southern Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>
Naked Witherod	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
Black Haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>

<b>Small Shrubs (Generally &lt; 6 ft. tall at maturity) Planting Stock: 18-in high.</b>	
<b>Common Name</b>	<b>Species</b>
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>
Red Chokeberry	<i>Aronia pyrifolia</i>
New Jersey Tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>
Sweet Fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>
Black Huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>
Dangleberry	<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>
Smooth Hydrangea	<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>
Dense St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum densiflorum</i>
Sheep Laurel	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>
Stagger-bush	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>
Beach Plum	<i>Prunus maritima</i>
Coast Azalea	<i>Rhododendron atlanticum</i>
Sweet Azalea	<i>Rhododendron canescens</i>
Pinxterbloom	<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>
Swamp Azalea	<i>Rhododendron viscosum</i>
Pasture Rose	<i>Rosa carolina</i>
Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>
Allegheny Blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>
Steeplebush	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>
Lowbush Blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>
Maple-leaved Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>